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ICCF Meeting on "Human Freedom
And the Berlin Wall" at Sunderbai
Hall on 13th August, 1962

Why ICCF re: Berlin Wall?

Is it not international politics and Cold War?

Sunderbai Hall appropriate

Recall meetings March 28 to 31, 1951

Madariaga, Spender, Auden, Burnham
Yergan, Muller, Norman Thomas and Rougemont

Declaration - Quote Page 65

Also provoked by Berlin blockade and ~~assurances~~ *anxiety*

Now once again Berlin Wall

"plus ça change...."

Widespread illusion - Situation has changed

Of course there are changes

- Detail:
- (a) internal in Russia
 - (b) Sino-Soviet relations

Polycentrism

But essentially, no change

Khrushchev's hands full of blood

Ukraine (Quote Crankshaw) If Khrushchev better, only
under pressure from inside and outside)
Hungary, East Germany

c.f. Stalin's Iron Curtain and Khrushchev's brick wall

Czar in Pushkin's Boris Godunov:

"Take steps at this very hour that our frontiers be
fenced by barriers....that not a single soul pass
over the border, that not a hare be able to run or
a crow fly"

Wall not against enemies but against those who wish to vote
with their feet (Lenin) *4 million*

Willy Brandt : The wall must come down

Outrage against human rights

Quote Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Article 13, Para 2:

"Everyone has the right to leave any country
including his own and to return to his country."

Wall should never have been allowed

But free human spirit invincible

At Helsinki World Youth Festival, 14 or 40 East German
students hopped it, though handpicked. One girl
kidnapped and dragged back. Others advised to link
hands at end of each session until they get to their
buses.

Coexistence, finest example

J.P. and I in Berlin in 1960

Then why the wall?

Because communism cannot stand competition

No doubt democracies will resist

But is there a Berlin crisis?

No, Berlin happy, prosperous city

Then why? Because hostage for securing legitimation of conquest
of East Germany

K. Huchens to try to trade with himself
Kennedy : Trading apple for orchard

E.G. a fact.

Cartoon in Western press:

"Khrushchev (suddenly): Give me Berlin

The Western Democracies: No, no, never.

Khrushchev: All right, then give me Germany.

The Allies (perplexed, humming and hawing a little):
Mhm, Mhm, All right."

Quote Verghese: (Times of India, 26th July, 1962)

"The Berlin problem cannot be treated in isolation.
It is part of the German problem which in turn is
part of the larger question of East-West relations.
The Berlin Wall is everybody's wall. A non-aligned
nation has no reason to accept it."

Fear that basic situation has not changed since 1950

When threat to freedom still there, fight must continue

No question of lowering our ~~guard~~ *guard*.

"No man is an island"

Bengaluru Summer
5/8/62

Party Politics in India

Imbalance - Need for Opposition
~~Lopsided Pattern~~

Opp. as a test - Durbin
of Soviet Constitution

Neo-fascist trends - Ghana, Egypt & Indonesia
of Indira Gandhi & Kargi

Missing element -

Reasons

1. Overwhelming pre dominance of
Cong. Gandhi legacy. His shadow
reflected.
Polygraph - like US Democracy
2. Divided Opposition.
C.P., S.P., P.S.P.
S.P., J.S.
3. Electoral system
P.N. - 45% - 70%
States 40% - Majority only
in 3 States
(Gujarat, Karnataka & Orissa)

PR - Ins fight in CDD

Temperament decides - We are
Late

General understanding & ability
for Alternative Vote
Tasked for by Be Delmar

C. P. I.

100% confirmed.

S.P. (Lithia)

Left Socialist -
Doctrinaire Demmi
Agitationist

P.S. (norm founder)
(along with J.P.)

C.D. - Socialist
Doctrinaire - Nationalist
Anti - communist

J.P. + H. Dr.

"Hitch" - Anti Pak
Anti - Immoralities

Congress

Polyglot - Hd democratic

Large body of Gaussian apertures

Subul honeycombed

Yellow travelling fringe

P.D. & K. D.

eg. Mixed Son - But
is dominating length

Non-alphabetic - But 1 Hengue
Subul
C. C.

Lunate fringe & annular

Spontaneous

Nat. Interests & Secretary

Foreign troops on soil within decade of 1914
15,000 sq miles lost.

Facing military defeat in Europe
Natl. a friend in world.

How? Why?

Fundamentally wrong foreign policy
Independent of Sweden in 1917

But not honestly carried out
Doubt Standart - Colonization
of Hungary

Berlin Hall

B.G. Rogers: "The Berlin Hall is
everybody's war. I am
afraid not to have no
reason to accept it."

Neutrality vs. Nationality

Loaded - Every seem to drive wife

half - (1) Economic advantage

(2) Almost obtained
guides in brief of
12/15/62

(3) At Soviet money
- No diff

(Karl mentioned) D.M.
to Jiroku West to
stop and - Failed.

Panchashila - 4 points

Takes 2 to Co - West

Mao - "Running dog of Imp"

"To talk of centrality is a
fraud"

"Power grows out of the
hand of a gun"

Results -

4

Invasion of Tibet in 1950

Break of faith

Pr: Public protest - protest against

Delegation of Tibet

Dalai's appeal to UN

Yam Sahib

Stunt in East - Nov 50

Inspection necessary

Failure to secure acceptance of

Border - March 1950

1955 - Chinese occupy our
territory

Suppression of 40 yrs. from
Past & people.

In any other country,

Resignation
& impeachment.

Any improvement?

Has reason been heard?

No.

5
Attempt at deception &
betraying national indignation
centuries.

Quote 5 in H J

20/7

25/7

28/8

7. Issues in Ind. Expts

Ph: "Not one more inch"
Not: "Have not advanced
much".

How many sq in $\approx$ 1 sq inch?

Sickening tale.

Indecent factors — "Liberation?"
of Throes in
1936.

Alternative Policy

1. Military measures - Reservation
2. Severe diplomatic & Trade relations of Israel
3. Suppress or at least isolate Fifth Column of infiltration in Congress
~~Singapore~~ Munda on Baliga.
P. L. opens Link.
K.M. is D.M.
4. Sack K.M. -
Containing invitation to appear
Quote Gopalala
5. Regional Security -
Attack on an attack on all.
2000, CC have isolated us
of Burma & Pak.

7
Kadanda Shoo on Second Sunday 11
Our natural allies are Thailand,
Vietnam, Philippines, Japan, Taiwan

But what is happening?

US for last 2 years continuously
creating 2nd front for C.

Ph now lines up -

As meeting with US leaders.

Ph: "The present strategy

of Pakistan to get India
involved militarily with China."

What about the strategy
to get US involved with C?

Ph endorses straight C line

6. Take weeks of Khampas
J.S. 2.

No hope so long as PM + DM
there

Conf. Party for who but led
by lunatic fence.

Change of Gov. not till 1967

∴ ND I only hope of
creating path - a path
for my Govt and

of British W & F coalition
Appeal to PDP, SC
I L. etc

ICWA Bangalore
5/8/62

Foreign Policy
Objectives

1. Defence of Nat Interests & Territory
2. Peace & development of World Order
cf. Amint's resignation 18/7

Judge - 15 years' record

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Peace & World Order

Ostensibly - talk of Peace
UN - Palestine & Congo

But Disarmament - Not helped
Soviet Union but has been